



# OVS-KSelftest: A new way to test the kernel module

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# Introduction

## OVS has two different datapaths

- netdev
- netlink

## Netlink datapath

- decoupled from 'main' ovs development

## Netlink: less attention from the community

- Different tree, maintainers, etc.

# What is netlink datapath

## The 'kernel datapath'

- Controlled via netlink messages from userspace (get it?)

## In-tree for kernel

- developed on the netdev list
- Accepted in 2011 (mature)

## Recently removed from ovs tree

- Most development for kernel side needs to start in kernel ML anyway

## How do we interact with it?

### Primarily via the vswitchd

- There exists one utility - `ovs-dpctl` (disadvantages though)
- `ovs-appctl dpctl/...` is just a front-end via `ovs-vswitchd`

### All kernel side testing is contained in ovs tree testsuite

- `make check-kernel`

## Issues with existing approach

### Upstream changes are difficult to vet

- Kernel maintainers can't be expected to be running all of the userspace utilities
- Even individual developers can sometimes make changes without really knowing if they've broken things

### Having a test infrastructure that relies on ovs userspace installs is somewhat error prone

- Difficult to get folks to install and run the tests
- Upstream maintainers test from lots of subsystems

# The approach

## Create a new utility that can be included in kernel tree

- Should not be coupled to the OVS userspace (minimize dependency)
- Should be able to run in an automated fashion to test changes

## Utility should be easy to extended and use

- Chose python over C because it is easier for extending
- Performance isn't as critical as correctness

# Initial version of dpctl utility accepted

## Current limitations

- Only creates / displays the DP right now
- Output format is close to the `ovs-dpctl` format

## Already included a test

- Used to trap a specific error condition related to a `WARN()` call
- Can also do some feature bit settings

## Initial test harness

### dpctl utility isn't the only thing

- Shell script that creates namespaces, interfaces, and datapaths
- Has hooks to save traffic and log commands, etc.
- Detects missing python libraries, and modules

### Future work

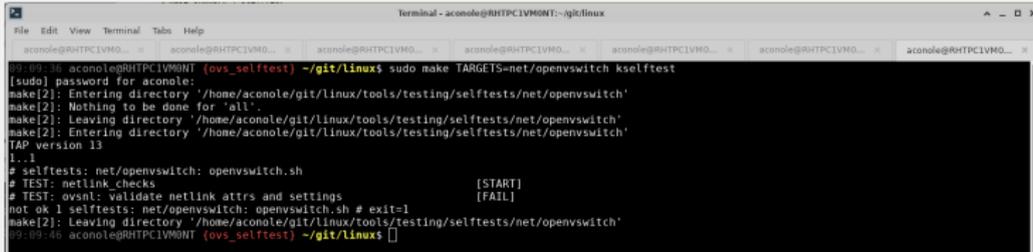
- Adding the ability to push / dump flows during testing
- More introspection would be great

# Running the suite

## Easy to do

```
$ sudo make TARGETS=net/openvswitch kselftest
```

## With a current kernel tree



```
Terminal - aconole@RHTPC1VM0NT:~/git/linux
aconole@RHTPC1VM0NT [ovs_selftest] ~/git/linux$ sudo make TARGETS=net/openvswitch kselftest
[sudo] password for aconole:
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/aconole/git/linux/tools/testing/selftests/net/openvswitch'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'all'.
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/aconole/git/linux/tools/testing/selftests/net/openvswitch'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/aconole/git/linux/tools/testing/selftests/net/openvswitch'
TAP version 13
1..1
# selftests: net/openvswitch: openvswitch.sh
# TEST: netlink_checks [START]
# TEST: ovsnl: Validate netlink attrs and settings [FAIL]
not ok 1 selftests: net/openvswitch: openvswitch.sh # exit=1
make[2]: Leaving directory '/home/aconole/git/linux/tools/testing/selftests/net/openvswitch'
09:09:46 aconole@RHTPC1VM0NT [ovs_selftest] ~/git/linux$
```

## Adding some test

### simple test case

```
function test_addingflow() {
  sbx_add "test_addingflow" || return 1
  info "setting up some DPs"
  ovs_add_dp "test_addingflow" af0 || return 1
  ovs_add_netns_and_veths "test_addingflow" af0 \
                        left left0 10 || return 1

  ovs_add_flow "test_addingflow" af0 \
              "in_port(1),eth(),eth_type(0x800)" \
              "drop" || return 1
  return 0
}
```

## Adding some test (cont'd)

### adding to the harness

```
@@ -11,7 +11,8 @@ VERBOSE=0
```

```
TRACING=0
```

```
tests="
```

```
- netlink_checks
```

```
ovsnl
```

```
+ netlink_checks
```

```
ovsnl
```

```
+ addingflow
```

```
ovsnl: ac
```

```
info() {
```

```
    [ $VERBOSE = 0 ] || echo $*
```

## Future work - current patches to be submitted

### dpctl utility

- Configure interfaces to the datapath
- Add some static flows

### Test harness script

- Do some testing for various actions, including nested actions
- Testing upcalls as well

## Future work - ovs tree

### Deprecation?

- deprecate the in-tree `ovs-dpctl` utility
- We would much prefer `ovs-appctl dpctl/...` since it won't reconfigure the datapath

### Upstream

- 'pyroute2' could be extended with the internal classes from our utility
- Would make other projects able to integrate to the kernel side easier

### Additional

- At least share some of this with Adrian Moreno's tracing and monitoring work